

**Body surface:** Earthworms breathe through their body surface.

**Skin:** Frogs are amphibians. They live on both land and water. On land they breathe with their lungs. Under water they breathe through their moist skin.

**Gills:** Fish, crabs and most other animals that live under water breathe air dissolved in water. They breathe with the help of gills, which are full of blood vessels. Fish take in water through their mouths and this water passes through their gills where the oxygen dissolved in the water is absorbed and goes into the blood. The gills give out carbon dioxide into the water.

**Spiracles:** Insects take in air through tiny holes in their bodies. These are called spiracles.

